

# Quinolinic acid Antibody – Mouse Monoclonal

Ref: IS002

This mouse monoclonal antibody to Quinolinic acid was validated for IF & IHC in human brain tissues. It was recently used in 3 papers to evidence the role of Quinolinic acid in atherogenesis & glioblastoma.

Clonality	Monoclonal antibody (clone 4E11-G3)
Host	Mouse
Valided applications	IHC / IF
Reactivity	Reacts with all species
References	Not yet cited to our knowledge Submit content and get a 10% discount!
Format	50μL
References	Cited in 3 papers



## **INFORMATIONS**

<b>Product overview</b>	
Product name	Quinolinic acid antibody
Synonyms	Pyridine-2,3-dicarboxylic acid antibody 2,3-pyridinedicarboxylic acid antibody 3,4-Pyridinedicarboxylic acid antibody Pyridine-3,4-dicarboxylic acid antibody
Immunogen	Conjugated quinolinic acid
Isotype	IgG1 k chain
Clone	clone 4E11-G3
Specificity	When tested in competitive ELISA, the anti-Quinolinic acid antibody did not show any significant cross reactivity with Picolinic and Quinaldic acid conjugates
Lot number	140201
Expiration date	2025-02-01
Storage	
Form	Liquid
Purity	Purified IgG
Concentration	0,5mg/ml
Storage	Store at +4°C for short term (1-2 months). Aliquot and store at -20°C for long term. Avoid repeated freeze / thaw cycles
Material safety datasheet	Download MSDS



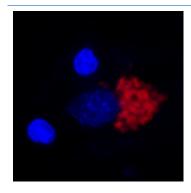
## **PROTOCOLS**

Immunohistochemistry (IHC)	Dilute at 1:100-1:1000. Perform heat antigen retrieval (pH=9) before initiating IHC staining protocol on paraffin-embedded and frozen sections
Immunofluorescence (IF)	Dilute at 1:50-1:500 on paraffin-embedded and frozen sections. Perform heat antigen retrieval and incubate fluorescent dyes conjugated secondary antibody
Comments	Optimal working dilutions must be determined by the end-user
Restrictions	For research use only

## REFERENCES

**Product citation** 

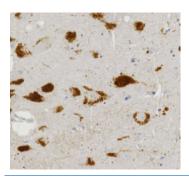
## Product pictures



Quinolinic acid detection in human midbrain by immunohistofluorescence (IHF) Quinolinic acid detection in human midbrain by immunohistofluorescence (IHF) Quinolinic acid detection in human midbrain by immunohistochemistry (IHC) Anti-Quinolinic acid antibody affinity & specificity Quinolinic acid Quinolinic acid detection in human midbrain by immunohistofluorescence (IHF)

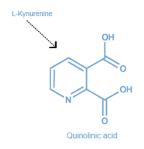
Immunofluorescence staining highlights nuclear exclusion of Quinolinic acid in human midbrain. Paraffin-embedded brain tissue section was subjected to pH=9 antigen retrieval followed by overnight incubation with primary anti-Quinolinic acid antibody (dilution 1/250). After incubation with Alexa-555 conjugated secondary Ab, epifluorescence microscopy (100X) was used to visualize the staining.





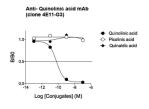
## Quinolinic acid detection in human midbrain by immunohistochemistry (IHC)

Immunohistochemical analysis reveals cytoplasmic presence of Quinolinic acid in human midbrain tissue. Paraffin-embedded tissue section was subjected to pH=9 antigen retrieval followed by overnight incubation with primary anti-quinolinic acid antibody (dilution 1/500). After incubation with polymer-conjugated secondary Ab, DAB was used to visualize the staining.



#### **Ouinolinic** acid

Tryptophan catabolism along the kynurenine pathway produces neuroactive metabolites, with prototypical neurotoxin Quinolinic acid as a 'chef de file'. Known to be involved in a wide range of neurodegenerative diseases (Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, Alzheimer's & Parkinson's diseases, ...) as well as psychiatric disorders (depression, schizophrenia, ...), Quinolinic acid induces neuronal damage. Activation of the NMDA-receptor, oxidative stress induction or mitochondrial dysfunction could explain quinolinic acid-induced neurotoxicity.



### Anti- Quinolinic acid antibody affinity & specificity

Competitive ELISA demonstrates that low amounts of Quinolinic acid conjugate are required to abolish antigen-antibody reaction (high affinity), while rising concentrations of Picolinic and Quinaldic acid conjugates do not affect the reaction (high specificity).

## Contact information

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www.immusmol.com

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https://www.immusmol.com/shop/quinolinic-acid-mab/